

**R18**

**Code No: 151AF**

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**

**B. Tech I Year I Semester Examinations, January/February - 2024**

**CHEMISTRY**

**(Common to EEE, CSE, IT, CSIT, ITE, CE(SE), CSE(CS), CSE(DS), CSE(N))**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.

ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, answer all questions.

iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART - A**

**(25 arks)**

1. a) Distinguish between atomic and molecular orbitals. [2]
- b) On the basis of molecular orbital theory, explain why  $F_2$  is diamagnetic while  $O_2$  is paramagnetic. [3]
- c) How do we regenerate the resins in ion exchange method? [2]
- d) Explain Reverse Osmosis method for desalination of brackish water. [3]
- e) What are the differences between primary and secondary Batteries give example. [2]
- f) Discuss electroless plating of Nickel. [3]
- g) Define enantiomer give example. [2]
- h) Discuss the synthesis and applications of Aspirin. [3]
- i) Give few applications of IR Spectra. [2]
- j) What are the selection rules for vibrational spectroscopy? [3]

**PART - B**

**(50 Marks)**

2. Discuss crystal field splitting of transition metal ion for d-orbital splitting in square planar Complexes with a suitable example. [10]

**OR**

3. Explain in detail the concept of LCAO. Draw the molecular orbital energy diagram of  $O_2$  molecule and calculate its bond order. [10]

4. Give specifications of potable water and discuss the steps involved in treatment of municipal water. [10]

**OR**

5. Discuss the principle and procedure involved in estimation of hardness of water by EDTA method. [10]

6. Explain the charging and discharging process involved in Lead acid storage battery with equations. [10]

**OR**

7. Describe the galvanising and tinning process to explain the protection of iron metal using a neat diagram. [10]

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8. Discuss the different possible conformational isomer of n-butane and discuss the isomer having maximum stability and maximum energy. [10]

**OR**

9. Discuss SN<sup>1</sup> and SN<sup>2</sup> mechanism with suitable examples and explain the stereo chemistry of both. [10]

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- 10.a) Explain chemical shift. Discuss the factors affecting the chemical shift.

- b) Discuss magnetic resonance imaging. [6+4]

**OR**

11. What are the selection rules for electronic transition in U V spectroscopy and discuss the different types of electronic transitions that occur in organic molecules on absorption of U V spectra. [10]

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